# **Iowa Crops & Weather**



#### USDA – National Agricultural Statistical Service **Iowa Field Office**

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Issued October 9, 2007

Vol 07-32 For the week ending October 7, 2007

#### RAIN SLOWS HARVEST

Agricultural Summary: Farmers are harvesting around rain showers. Rain is keeping bean stems wet and difficult to combine. Many farmers are starting to harvest corn, which has dried well, while they wait for beans to dry again. Hail damaged some fields in Ida and Plymouth counties, while unharvested low areas are under water in the eastern part of the state. The warm days and moisture aided pastures.

There were 4.0 days suitable for fieldwork, compared to 6.4 days a year ago. Topsoil moisture rated zero percent very short, 2 percent short, 73 percent adequate, and 25 percent surplus across the state. Subsoil moisture rated 1 percent very short, 4 percent short, 77 percent adequate, and 18 percent surplus.

Field Crops Report: Twenty-two percent of the corn has been harvested, 6 percentage points ahead of both last year's percentage and the fiveyear average. Statewide, the percent moisture of corn in the field is 20 percent, with harvested corn moisture averaging 17 percent. Corn condition rated 2 percent very poor, 6 percent poor, 19 percent fair, 49 percent good, and 24 percent excellent. Fifty-eight percent of the soybeans have been harvested, 4 percentage points behind last year's harvest at this time and 1 percentage point behind the five-year average. Soybean condition rated 1 percent very poor, 4 percent poor, 19 percent fair, 52 percent good, and 24 percent excellent.

poor, 8 percent poor, 26 percent fair, 46 percent good, and 18 percent excellent.

Livestock and Pasture Report: Pasture condition rated 2 percent very

### IOWA PRELIMINARY WEATHER SUMMARY Provided by State Climatologist Harry Hillaker

Unseasonably warm weather was the rule throughout the past week. Temperatures were a few degrees above normal from Monday (1st) through Wednesday (3<sup>rd</sup>) with daytime highs mostly in the 70's. Very warm and humid air dominated the state for the remainder of the week with highs mostly in the 80's except for far western Iowa where cooler air began to move in on Sunday (7<sup>th</sup>). Temperature extremes for the week ranged from a Wednesday (3<sup>rd</sup>) morning low of 37 degrees at Sibley to a Sunday (7th) afternoon high of 91 degrees at Burlington. Temperatures for the week as a whole averaged 12.3 degrees above normal. Two storm systems soaked the state on Tuesday (2<sup>nd</sup>) and Sunday (7<sup>th</sup>) into Monday (8<sup>th</sup>) morning. Both rain events brought moderate to heavy rain from southwest, through central, into northeast Iowa with lightest amounts in the southeast. Another brief period of showers and thunderstorms brought light to moderate rain to the northwest one-half of Iowa on Thursday (4th) night into Friday (5th) morning. Weekly rain totals varied from only 0.19 inches at Clinton Airport to 6.73 inches at Manchester and 7.59 inches at Edgewood (Clayton Co.). The statewide average precipitation was 1.71 inches or more than double the weekly normal of 0.72 inches.

Statewide Crop Conditions as of October 7, 2007

Item	Very Poor	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Corn	2	6	19	49	24
Range & Pasture	2	8	26	46	18
Soybeans	1	4	19	52	24

#### Statewide Harvesting Conditions as of October 7, 2007

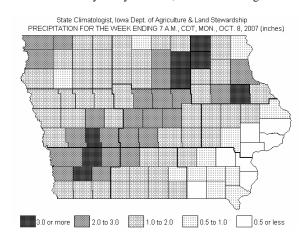
Item	None	Light	Moderate	Heavy
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Corn lodging	54	28	12	6
Corn ear droppage	75	18	6	1
Soybeans lodging	73	20	6	1
Soybeans shattering	73	19	7	1

#### **State Post-Harvest Conditions** as of October 7, 2007

Item	None	Light	Moderate	Heavy
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Grain movement	26	35	26	13

## PRELIMINARY IOWA PRECIPITATION

Provided by Harry Hillaker, State Climatologist



Field Work and Crop Progress as of October 7, 2007													
Item		Districts						State	Last	Last	Nor-		
	NW	NC	NE	WC	C	EC	SW	SC	SE	State	Week	Year	mal
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Corn harvested (grain or seed)	17	22	33	19	22	24	21	15	29	22	13	16	16
Soybeans harvested	68	89	65	51	65	57	23	18	40	58	35	62	59

#### Days Suitable & Soil Moisture Condition as of October 7, 2007

			Days Su	itable & Soil	Moisture C	onamon as	of October 7	, 2007				
Item		Districts										Last
itom	NW	NC	NE	WC	С	EC	SW	SC	SE	State	Week	Year
	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days
Days suitable	3.6	4.1	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.6	4.1	4.4	4.8	4.0	5.2	6.4
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Topsoil moisture												
Very short	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Short	4	1	0	0	3	2	5	2	6	2	4	18
Adequate	58	72	63	74	64	97	77	78	80	73	86	75
Surplus	36	27	37	26	33	1	18	20	14	25	10	4
Subsoil moisture												
Very short	4	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	1	1	4
Short	6	1	1	3	3	3	6	5	11	4	4	24
Adequate	68	86	70	82	62	93	91	74	75	77	86	68
Surplus	22	13	29	15	35	3	3	18	14	18	9	4

Weather Summary For Iowa Agricultural Statistics Service
For the week ending: Sunday, October 7, 2007, Prepared by AWIS, Inc.

		For the			y, October 7, 200								
			CUR	RENT WEE	K		SINCE AF	PRIL 1	CURRENT V	VEEK			
STATION	TEMPERATURE				PRECIPITA	TION	ATION	GDD BASE 50F					
STATION	HI	LO	AVG	DFN	TOTAL	DFN	TOTAL	DFN	TOTAL	DFN			
					No	orth West Dist	trict						
Estherville	88	43	67	15	0.99	0.41	22.93	1.69	124	92			
Sioux Center	88	40	68	13	0.27	-0.28	22.05	1.37	129	82			
Spencer	88	42	68	15	0.74	0.16	21.52	-0.56	127	89			
Spirit Lake	87	43	68	16	0.19	-0.35	24.68	3.68	130	67			
		North Central District											
Britt	85	44	66	10	1.42	0.80	31.33	8.24	111	60			
Humboldt	83	44	65	10	0.75	0.12	35.43	11.75	110	70			
Mason City	86	45	67	13	2.01	1.34	31.98	7.52	119	80			
Osage	86	44	66	11	1.94	1.22	27.70	2.52	115	62			
· ·					No	orth East Dist	rict	1					
Decorah	87	43	68	13	1.88	1.22	38.26	14.20	130	82			
Dubuque	85	51	69	14	1.94	1.19	29.36	3.12	132	87			
Elkader	88	45	67	12	1.45	0.80	37.09	13.35	123	60			
Fayette	87	45	66	12	1.80	1.11	37.23	12.30	117	72			
Waterloo	87	45	69	14	2.83	2.15	34.58	10.07	133	89			
		1			We	st Central Dis	strict	1					
Carroll	86	44	67	12	1.05	0.39	29.33	4.44	122	76			
Castana	85	44	66	9	0.88	0.21	30.97	8.55	112	64			
Guthrie Center	85	40	68	12	1.32	0.62	44.17	19.47	128	79			
Harlan	87	44	67	11	1.33	0.53	33.83	9.18	121	73			
Jefferson	86	45	68	12	0.81	0.15	29.23	4.34	125	79			
Logan	87	40	67	10	1.07	0.37	34.63	11.42	117	63			
Rockwell City	85	45	66	9	0.66	-0.02	36.37	12.30	112	58			
Sac City	86	44	67	12	0.97	0.30	37.19	13.52	119	76			
Sioux City	88	88 38 68 12 0.72 0.18 29.71 10.33 127 76											
		1				Central Distri							
Boone	84	43	67	11	1.17	0.47	34.87	9.68	118	65			
Des Moines	85	47	70	12	1.62	0.94	28.53	4.86	141	78			
Grundy Center	86	47	68	14	1.47	0.79	37.03	12.87	125	82			
Marshalltown	85	45	69	15	1.65	0.98	26.18	0.90	134	88			
Newton	85 86	49 43	68 67	11 12	1.32 1.48	0.58 0.83	28.52 31.54	4.09 7.67	128 123	71 75			
Perry Toledo	85	48	68	13	1.74	1.09	28.51	3.03	125	80			
Toledo	- 65	40	00	13				3.03	120				
C 1 D '1	0.6	1.0	<b>60</b>	10		st Central Dis		2.65	122	70			
Cedar Rapids	86 88	46 47	68 71	12 13	1.62 0.93	0.96 0.28	26.78 30.26	2.65 6.83	132 147	78 84			
Davenport Iowa City	88	47	69	11	1.05	0.28	27.46	1.23	137	67			
Lowden	89	44	68	13	1.47	0.74	29.56	2.90	126	73			
Maquoketa	87	47	67	13	1.36	0.68	28.78	4.31	121	75			
Muscatine	88	51	70	12	1.24	0.51	30.89	6.17	142	96			
						uth West Dis							
Atlantic	85	39	70	14	1.76	1.01	31.66	8.38	137	88			
Clarinda	87	39	67	11	0.83	0.05	33.48	6.26	122	66			
Glenwood	88	41	68	11	2.09	1.38	36.68	12.04	130	65			
Red Oak	86	43	68	10	1.31	0.58	36.88	10.05	128	63			
Sidney	85	49	69	10	1.55	0.78	30.74	5.30	132	67			
•		1			Sou	th Central Di	strict	L					
Allerton	83	44	67	10	0.96	0.09	39.65	13.63	124	92			
Beaconsfield	84	49	68	11	1.55	0.75	33.17	8.10	128	71			
Chariton	85	43	68	11	0.92	0.05	33.86	7.15	125	67			
Indianola	87	43	68	12	1.79	1.04	31.89	7.26	131	74			
Leon	85	43	68	11	1.25	0.45	34.65	8.74	128	69			
					Sc	outh East Dist	rict	11.					
Bloomfield	86	50	69	10	0.92	0.08	34.69	8.36	135	66			
Burlington	90	50	73	15	0.75	-0.04	25.92	1.56	164	99			
Ottumwa	87	46	70	12	0.96	0.21	33.26	8.89	143	78			
	87	45	69	9	0.69	-0.07	36.43	12.65	131	83			

Precipitation (rain, melted snow or ice) in inches. Precipitation Days = Days with precipitation of 0.01 inch or more. Air Temperatures in Degrees Fahrenheit. Copyright 2007: AWIS, Inc. All Rights Reserved.

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